What is claimed is:

1. A compound of formula (I),

O

$$\parallel$$

R₁-(CH₂CH₂O)_n-CH₂CH₂-O-(CH₂)_m-C-NH-(CH₂)_p-CH₂-NHT1249 (I)

wherein

R₁ is a capping group,

m is from 1 to 17,

n is from 10 to 1,000,

p is from 1 to 3, and

NHT1249 is a T1249 polypeptide covalently bonded through its terminal α -amino group.

2. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R_1 is selected from the group consisting of halogen, epoxide, maleimide, orthopyridyl disulfide, tosylate, isocyanate, hydrazine hydrate, cyanuric halide, N-succinimidyloxy, sulfo-N-succinimidyloxy, 1-benzotriazolyloxy, 1-imidazolyloxy, p-nitrophenyloxy, and

O

$$\parallel$$

-CH₂CH₂-O-(CH₂)_m-C-NH-(CH₂)_p-CHO.

3. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R₁ is

O
$$\parallel$$
 -CH₂CH₂-O-(CH₂)_m-C-NH-(CH₂)_p-CHO.

4. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R₁ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, hydroxy, lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, lower cycloalkyl, lower alkenyl, aryl, and heteroaryl.

- 5. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R_1 is selected from the group consisting of methoxy, hydroxy, and benzyloxy.
 - 6. A compound according to claim 5, wherein R_1 is methoxy.
 - 7. A compound according to claim 1, wherein p is 3.
- 8. A compound according to claim 7, wherein R₁ is selected from the group consisting of methoxy, hydroxy, or benzyloxy.
 - 9. A compound according to claim 7, wherein m is from 1 to 14.
 - 10. A compound according to claim 9, wherein m is from 1 to 7.
 - 11. A compound according to claim 10, wherein m is from 1 to 4.
 - 12. A compound according to claim 7, wherein n is from 20 to 1,000.
 - 13. A compound according to claim 12, wherein n is from 50 to 1,000.
 - 14. A compound according to claim 13, wherein n is from 75 to 1,000.
- 15. A compound according to claim 1, wherein p is 3, R_1 is methoxy, m is 1, and n is from 100 to 750.
 - 16. A compound according to claim 1, wherein p is 2.
- 17. A compound according to claim 16, wherein R₁ is selected from the group consisting of methoxy, hydroxy, or benzyloxy.

- 18. A compound according to claim 16, wherein m is from 1 to 14.
- 19. A compound according to claim 18, wherein m is from 1 to 7.
- 20. A compound according to claim 19, wherein m is from 1 to 4.
- 21. A compound according to claim 16, wherein n is from 20 to 1,000.
- 22. A compound according to claim 21, wherein n is from 50 to 1,000.
- 23. A compound according to claim 22, wherein n is from 75 to 1,000.
- 24. A compound according to claim 1, wherein p is 2, R_1 is methoxy, m is 1, and n is from 100 to 750.
 - 25. A compound according to claim 1, wherein p is 1.
- 26. A compound according to claim 25, wherein R₁ is selected from the group consisting of methoxy, hydroxy, or benzyloxy.
 - 27. A compound according to claim 25, wherein m is from 1 to 14.
 - 28. A compound according to claim 27, wherein m is from 1 to 7.
 - 29. A compound according to claim 28, wherein m is from 1 to 4.
 - 30. A compound according to claim 25, wherein n is from 20 to 1,000.
 - 31. A compound according to claim 30, wherein n is from 50 to 1,000.

- 32. A compound according to claim 31, wherein n is from 75 to 1,000.
- 33. A compound according to claim 1, wherein p is 1, R_1 is methoxy, m is 1, and n is from 100 to 750.
 - 34. A compound of formula:

$$CH_3-O-(CH_2-CH_2-O)_n-CH_2-CH_2-O-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-NHT1249$$
 (III)

wherein n is from 10 to 1,000 and NHT1249 is a T1249 polypeptide covalently bonded through its terminal α -amino group.

- 35. A compound according to claim 34, wherein n is approximately 225.
- 36. A compound according to claim 34, wherein n is approximately 450.
- 37. A pharmaceutical composition comprising, in admixture with a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, a compound of formula:

O

$$\parallel$$

R₁-(CH₂CH₂O)_n-CH₂CH₂-O-(CH₂)_m-C-NH-(CH₂)_p-CH₂-NHT1249 (I)

wherein

R₁ is a capping group,

m is from 1 to 17,

n is from 10 to 1,000,

p is from 1 to 3, and

NHT1249 is a T1249 polypeptide covalently bonded through its terminal α -amino group.

38. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 37, wherein R₁ is selected from the group consisting of halogen, epoxide, maleimide, orthopyridyl disulfide, tosylate, isocyanate, hydrazine hydrate, cyanuric halide, N-succinimidyloxy, sulfo-N-succinimidyloxy, 1-benzotriazolyloxy, 1-imidazolyloxy, p-nitrophenyloxy, and

$$O$$
 \parallel
 $-CH_2CH_2-O-(CH_2)_m-C-NH-(CH_2)_p-CHO.$

39. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 37, wherein R₁ is

$$\begin{array}{c} O \\ \parallel \\ - CH_2CH_2-O-(CH_2)_m-C-NH-(CH_2)_p-CHO. \end{array}$$

- 40. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 37, wherein R_1 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, hydroxy, lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, lower cycloalkyl, lower alkenyl, aryl, and heteroaryl.
- 41. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 37, wherein R_1 is selected from the group consisting of methoxy, hydroxy, and benzyloxy.
- 42. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 37, wherein R_1 is methoxy.
 - 43. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 37, wherein p is 3.
- 44. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 43, wherein R_1 is selected from the group consisting of methoxy, hydroxy, or benzyloxy.
- 45. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 44, wherein m is from 1 to 14.

- 46. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 45, wherein m is from 1 to 7.
- 47. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 46, wherein m is from 1 to 4.
- 48. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 44, wherein n is from 20 to 1,000.
- 49. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 48, wherein n is from 50 to 1,000.
- 50. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 49, wherein n is from 75 to 1,000.
- 51. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 37, wherein p is 3, R_1 is methoxy, m is 1, and n is from 100 to 750.
 - 52. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 37, wherein p is 2.
- 53. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 52, wherein R_1 is selected from the group consisting of methoxy, hydroxy, or benzyloxy.
- 54. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 52, wherein m is from 1 to 14.
- 55. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 54, wherein m is from 1 to 7.

- 56. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 55, wherein m is from 1 to 4.
- 57. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 52, wherein n is from 20 to 1,000.
- 58. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 57, wherein n is from 50 to 1,000.
- 59. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 58, wherein n is from 75 to 1,000.
- 60. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 37, wherein p is 2, R_1 is methoxy, m is 1, and n is from 100 to 750.
 - 61. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 37, wherein p is 1.
- 62. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 61, wherein R_1 is selected from the group consisting of methoxy, hydroxy, or benzyloxy.

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- 63. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 61, wherein m is from 1 to 14.
- 64. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 63, wherein m is from 1 to 7.
- 65. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 64, wherein m is from 1 to 4.

- 66. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 61, wherein n is from 20 to 1,000.
- 67. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 66, wherein n is from 50 to 1,000.
- 68. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 67, wherein n is from 75 to 1,000.
- 69. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 37, wherein p is 1, R_1 is methoxy, m is 1, and n is from 100 to 750.
- 70. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 37 in the form of a lypholized powder.
- 71. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 37 in the form of an injectable solution or suspension.
- 72. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 51 in the form of a lypholized powder.
- 73. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 52 in the form of an injectable solution or suspension.
 - 74. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 37, in unit dosage form.
- 75. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 74, wherein the unit dosage form is an injectable solution or suspension.

- 76. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 74, wherein the unit dosage form is a transdermal delivery device.
 - 77. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 51, in unit dosage form.
- 78. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 77, wherein the unit dosage form is an injectable solution or suspension.
- 79. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 77, wherein the unit dosage form is a transdermal delivery device.
- 80. A pharmaceutical composition comprising, in admixture with a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, a compound of formula:

$$CH_3-O-(CH_2-CH_2-O)_0-CH_2-CH_2-O-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-NHT1249$$
 (III)

wherein n is from 10 to 1,000 and NHT1249 is a T1249 polypeptide covalently bonded through its terminal α-amino group.

- 81. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 80, wherein n is approximately 225.
- 82. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 80, wherein n is approximately 450.
- 83. A method of inhibiting HIV infection comprising administering a pharmaceutical composition comprising, in admixture with a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, a compound of formula:

$$R_{1}$$
-(CH₂CH₂O)_n-CH₂CH₂-O-(CH₂)_m-C-NH-(CH₂)_p-CH₂-NHT1249 (I)

wherein

R₁ is a capping group, m is from 1 to 17, n is from 10 to 1,000, p is from 1 to 3, and

NHT1249 is a T1249 polypeptide covalently bonded through its terminal α -amino group.

84. A method according to claim 83, wherein R_1 is selected from the group consisting of halogen, epoxide, maleimide, orthopyridyl disulfide, tosylate, isocyanate, hydrazine hydrate, cyanuric halide, N-succinimidyloxy, sulfo-N-succinimidyloxy, 1-benzotriazolyloxy, 1-imidazolyloxy, p-nitrophenyloxy, and

O
$$\parallel$$
 -CH₂CH₂-O-(CH₂)_m-C-NH-(CH₂)_p-CHO.

85. A method according to claim 83, wherein R_1 is

O
$$\parallel$$
 -CH₂CH₂-O-(CH₂)_m-C-NH-(CH₂)_p-CHO.

- A method according to claim 83, wherein R₁ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, hydroxy, lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, lower cycloalkyl, lower alkenyl, aryl, and heteroaryl.
- 87. A method according to claim 83, wherein R₁ is selected from the group consisting of methoxy, hydroxy, and benzyloxy.
 - 88. A method according to claim 83, wherein R_1 is methoxy.

- 89. A method according to claim 83, wherein p is 3.
- 90. A method according to claim 89, wherein R_1 is selected from the group consisting of methoxy, hydroxy, or benzyloxy.
 - 91. A method according to claim 89, wherein m is from 1 to 14.
 - 92. A method according to claim 91, wherein m is from 1 to 7.
 - 93. A method according to claim 92, wherein m is from 1 to 4.
 - 94. A method according to claim 89, wherein n is from 20 to 1,000.
 - 95. A method according to claim 94, wherein n is from 50 to 1,000.
 - 96. A method according to claim 95, wherein n is from 75 to 1,000.
- 97. A method according to claim 83, wherein p is 3, R_1 is methoxy, m is 1, and n is from 100 to 750.
 - 98. A method according to claim 83, wherein p is 2.
- 99. A method according to claim 98, wherein R₁ is selected from the group consisting of methoxy, hydroxy, or benzyloxy.
 - 100. A method according to claim 98, wherein m is from 1 to 14.
 - 101. A method according to claim 100, wherein m is from 1 to 7.

- 102. A method according to claim 101, wherein m is from 1 to 4.
- 103. A method according to claim 98, wherein n is from 20 to 1,000.
- 104. A method according to claim 103, wherein n is from 50 to 1,000.
- 105. A method according to claim 104, wherein n is from 75 to 1,000.
- 106. A method according to claim 83, wherein p is 2, R_1 is methoxy, m is 1, and n is from 100 to 750.
 - 107. A method according to claim 83, wherein p is 1.
- 108. A method according to claim 107, wherein R_1 is selected from the group consisting of methoxy, hydroxy, or benzyloxy.
 - 109. A method according to claim 107, wherein m is from 1 to 14.
 - 110. A method according to claim 109, wherein m is from 1 to 7.
 - 111. A method according to claim 110, wherein m is from 1 to 4.
 - 112. A method according to claim 107, wherein n is from 20 to 1,000.
 - 113. A method according to claim 112, wherein n is from 50 to 1,000.
 - 114. A method according to claim 113, wherein n is from 75 to 1,000.
- 115. A method according to claim 83, wherein p is 1, R_1 is methoxy, m is 1, and n is from 100 to 750.

- 116. A method according to claim 83, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is administered by injection.
- 117. A method according to claim 116, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is injected intraperitoneally, intramuscularly, subcutaneously, intravenously, or by continuous infusion.
- 118. A method according to claim 117, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is injected subcutaneously.
- 119. A method according to claim 83, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is administered once a day.
- 120. A method according to claim 83, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is administered twice a week.
- 121. A method according to claim 83, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is administered once a week.
- 122. A method according to claim 83, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is administered every other day.
- 123. A method according to claim 83, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is administered twice a day.
- 124. A method according to claim 83, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is administered in an amount of from about 50 mg to about 300 mg per administration.

- 125. A method according to claim 83, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is administered in an amount of from about 100 mg to about 200 mg per administration.
- 126. A method according to claim 97, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is administered by injection.
- 127. A method according to claim 126, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is injected intraperitoneally, intramuscularly, subcutaneously, intravenously, or by continuous infusion.
- 128. A method according to claim 127, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is injected subcutaneously.
- 129. A method according to claim 97, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is administered once a day.
- 130. A method according to claim 97, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is administered twice a week.
- 131. A method according to claim 97, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is administered once a week.
- 132. A method according to claim 97, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is administered every other day.
- 133. A method according to claim 97, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is administered twice a day.

- 134. A method according to claim 97, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is administered in an amount of from about 50 mg to about 300 mg per administration.
- 135. A method according to claim 134, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is administered in an amount of from about 100 mg to about 200 mg per administration.
- 136. A method of inhibiting HIV infection comprising administering a pharmaceutical composition comprising, in admixture with a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, a compound of formula:

$$CH_3-O-(CH_2-CH_2-O)_n-CH_2-CH_2-O-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-NHT1249$$
 (III)

wherein n is from 10 to 1,000 and NHT1249 is a T1249 polypeptide covalently bonded through its terminal α -amino group.

- 137. A method according to claim 136, wherein n is approximately 225.
- 138. A method according to claim 136, wherein n is approximately 450.
- 139. A method according to claim 136, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is administered in an amount of from about 300 mg to about 1500 mg per week in a single dose.
- 140. A method according to claim 139, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is administered in an amount of from about 400 mg to about 1000 mg per week in a single dose.
- 141. A method according to claim 140, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is administered in an amount of from about 500 mg to about 800 mg per week in a single dose.

142. A compound of formula:

$$R_{1}$$
-($CH_{2}CH_{2}O)_{n}$ - $CH_{2}CH_{2}$ - CH_{2} - C

wherein

R₁ is methoxy,

m is 1,

n is from 100 to 750,

p is 3, and

NHT1249 is a T1249 polypeptide covalently bonded through its terminal α -amino group.

143. A pharmaceutical composition comprising, in admixture with a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, a compound of formula:

$$C$$

 $\|$
 R_1 -($CH_2CH_2O)_n$ - CH_2CH_2 -O-($CH_2)_m$ -C-NH-(CH_2) $_p$ - CH_2 -NHT1249 (I)

wherein

R₁ is methoxy,

m is 1,

n is from 100 to 750,

p is 3, and

NHT1249 is a T1249 polypeptide covalently bonded through its terminal α -amino group.

144. A method of inhibiting HIV infection comprising administering a pharmaceutical composition comprising, in admixture with a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, a compound of formula:

$$O$$
 \parallel
 R_{1} -($CH_{2}CH_{2}O)_{n}$ - $CH_{2}CH_{2}$ - O -($CH_{2})_{m}$ - C - NH -($CH_{2})_{p}$ - CH_{2} - NHT 1249 (I)

wherein

R₁ is methoxy,

m is 1,

n is from 100 to 750,

p is 3, and

NHT1249 is a T1249 polypeptide covalently bonded through its terminal α -amino group.

145. A method for attaching a polyethylene glycol molecule to a T1249 polypeptide comprising reacting a T1249 polypeptide with a polyethylene glycol aldehyde of formula:

$$R_{1}$$
-($CH_{2}CH_{2}O)_{n}$ - $CH_{2}CH_{2}$ - O -(CH_{2}) $_{m}$ - C - NH -(CH_{2}) $_{p}$ - CHO

wherein

R₁ is a capping group, m is from 1 to 17, n is from 10 to 1,000, and p is from 1 to 3; to produce a compound of formula:

$$R_1$$
-($CH_2CH_2O)_n$ - CH_2CH_2 -O-(CH_2)_m-CO-NH-(CH_2)_p- CH_2 -NH-T1249 (I)

wherein the polyethylene glycol aldehyde molecule is bonded to the N-terminal amino group of the T1249 polypeptide.

- 146. A method according to claim 145 wherein the T1249 polypeptide is reacted with the polyethylene glycol molecule at a pH sufficiently acidic to selectively activate the α -amino group at the amino terminus of the polypeptide.
- 147. A method according to claim 145 wherein the pH is from about 5.5 to about 7.4.
 - 148. A method according to claim 147 wherein the pH is about 6.5.
- 149. A method according to claim 145 further comprising isolating the pegylated T1249 polypeptide.